Dante's Moral Philosophy: Syllabus

Semester: Spring 2021

Course Number: PHI 4930 [Topics: Dante's Moral Philosophy]

Sessions Meet: Tuesdays/Thursdays @ 3-4.15pm Instructor: Rabbi Dov Lerner (dov.lerner@yu.edu)

## Course Description:

The aim of this course is to examine the philosophical arguments presented through the medium of Dante's poetry. After an introduction to Dante's biography and his historical, political, religious, and literary context, we will explore in depth—Canto by Canto—his celebrated work *The Comedy*, focusing primarily on the first section, *The Inferno*.

Toward the end of our study, we shall also explore the work of Dante's Jewish contemporary, Immanuel of Rome. Focusing on his *HaTofet VaHaEden* ("*Hell and Heaven*")—a Hebrew work, modeled in many ways on Dante's *Comedy*—we shall examine how he channels Maimonidean rationalism through his poetic construction.

#### Required Texts:

- Dante Alighieri, Robert M. Durling, and Ronald L. Martinez. *The Divine Comedy of Dante Alighieri*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996. [ISBN: 9780195087444].
  - o Approximate cost: \$20.00
- All other readings will be made available on Canvas.

## **Course Requirements:**

Attendance, Preparation, & Participation – 10%

Midterm – 30%

Class Presentation – 20%

Final Paper/Project – 40%

Please be aware of the University's *Academic Integrity Statement* as all students are expected to abide by it, and note the following two announcements:

#### Accommodations

Students with disabilities who are enrolled in this course and who will be requesting documented disability-related accommodations should contact the Office of Disability Services, akelsen@yu.edu during the first weeks of class. Once you have been approved for accommodations, please submit your accommodation letter and discuss any specifics with me to ensure the successful implementation of your accommodations.

## **Academic Support**

Academic support is available to you if you are having any difficulties that could include the following but are not limited to these: understanding assignments, navigating research papers, issues with time management of your schedule and your life or general college adjustment, please make an appointment with <a href="mailto:daphne.herskowitz@yu.edu">daphne.herskowitz@yu.edu</a>.

#### Week 1: Introduction

Readings: n/a

<u>January 19<sup>th</sup></u>: Introduction & Overview

Readings: Letter to Can Grande

January 21st: Dante's Introduction to the Inferno

## Week 2: The Journeys Begin

Readings: Giuseppe Mazzotta, Life of Dante

January 26<sup>th</sup>: Dante's Context

Readings: Durling and Martinez. The Divine Comedy of Dante, "Introduction"

January 28th: Textual Influences—Athens and Jerusalem

### Week 3: Hell's Moral Landscape

Readings: Marc Cogan, The Design in the Wax (p. 1-12)

February 2<sup>nd</sup>: Hell's Moral Landscape

Readings: Marc Cogan, The Design in the Wax (p. 13-36)

February 4<sup>th</sup>: Hell's Moral Landscape II

#### Week 4: At Hell's Gates

Readings: Cantos 1-2; Gaimari & Keen, An Ethical and Political Bestiary

February 9<sup>th</sup>: Inf. 1-2

Readings: Cantos 3-7

**February 11<sup>th</sup>**: *Inf.* 3-7

## Week 5: Across the Styx

Readings: Cantos 8-9

February 16th: Inf. 8-9

Readings: Cantos 10-11; Erich Auerbach, "Farinata and Cavalcante"

**February 18th**: *Inf.* 10-11

#### Week 6: Vice of Violence

Readings: Cantos 12-13

February 23<sup>rd</sup>: *Inf.* 12-13

Readings:

February 25<sup>th</sup>: Fast of Esther

#### Week 7: Over the Cliff

Readings: Cantos 14-15

March 2<sup>nd</sup>: Inf. 14-15

Readings: Cantos 16-17

March 4<sup>th</sup>: *Inf.* 16-17

#### Week 8: Fraud

Readings: Midterm Preparation

March 9th: \*\*\*In-class midterm\*\*\*

Readings: Cantos 18-20

March 11<sup>th</sup>: Inf. 18-20

#### Week 9: More Fraud

Readings: Cantos 20-23

March 16<sup>th</sup>: *Inf.* 20-23

Readings: Canto 24-26

March 18th: Inf. 24-26

# Week 10: Public Justice

Readings: Canto 27-29; Justin Steinberg, "More than an Eye for an Eye: Dante's Sovereign Justice"

**March 23<sup>rd</sup>**: *Inf.* 27-29

Readings: n/a

March 25<sup>th</sup>: n/a.

### Weeks 11: Pesach

# Week 12: Treachery

Readings: Cantos 30-31

**April 6**<sup>th</sup>: *Inf.* 30-31

Readings: Cantos 32-33

**April 8**<sup>th</sup>: *Inf.* 32-33

## Week 13: At the Core

Readings: Canto 34

**April 13**<sup>th</sup>: *Inf.* 34

Readings: n/a

 $\frac{\mathbf{April} \ \mathbf{15}^{\mathsf{th}}}{15} \cdot \mathrm{n/a}.$ 

### Week 15: Immanuel's Maimonidean Comedy

Readings: Selections of *Ha-Tofet ve-ha-Eden* (="Hell and Paradise").

April 20th: HaTophet

Readings: Presentation and Paper Preparation

April 22<sup>nd</sup>: Presentations

#### Week 16: Class Presentations

Readings: Presentation and Paper Preparation

April 27<sup>th</sup>: Presentations

Readings: Presentation and Paper Preparation

April 29th: Presentations

## Weeks 17: Dante's Afterlife

Readings: TBD

May 4<sup>th</sup>: Dante Today

Readings: \*\*Reading Day\*\*

May 6<sup>th</sup>: Reading Day